WEST NEWBURY HISTORICAL COMMISSION Historic Sites Survey Table of Contents <u>Poore's Lane</u>

Street Address	Page ##	Individual or Group Form	WN Historical Commission Comments
11 Poore's Ln	1-4	Individual	
14 Poore's Ln	5-11	Individual	Details about this property, including the 1820 date of construction, are accurately stated in the 1973 MACRIS report, which is <u>available here</u> . This was the home of Marietta Poor(e), the first woman elected to office in West Newbury. <u>Her Minute History is available here</u> .

FORM B – BUILDING

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION MASSACHUSETTS ARCHIVES BUILDING 220 MORRISSEY BOULEVARD BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02125

Photograph



Photo 1. West and façade (south) elevations.

Locus Map



Recorded by: Stacy Spies and Wendy Frontiero Organization: West Newbury Historical Commission Date: June 2023 Assessor's Number USGS Quad Area(s) Form Number

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Town/City: West Newbury

Place:

Address: 11 Poore's Lane

Historic Name: Eben and Hannah Poore House

Uses: Present: Single Family Residence

Original: Single Family Residence

Date of Construction: ca.1855

Source: Majority date; 1856 Map; Visual Assessment

Style/Form: Greek Revival

Architect/Builder: Not Known

Exterior Material:

Foundation: Granite Block

Wall/Trim: Vinyl Siding and Trim

Roof: Asphalt Shingles

Outbuildings/Secondary Structures: Garage (late 20th C)

Major Alterations (*with dates*): Synthetic siding and replacement window sash, side additions, exterior chimney (late $20^{th} c$)

Condition: Fair

Moved: no 🛛 yes 🗌 Date:

Acreage: 78.81 acres

Setting: Located at the end of a short, dead-end road with one other, mid-19th century neighbor; positioned between several cross-town throughfares and Upper Artichoke Reservoir. Semi-rural residential area includes heterogeneous surrounding development.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125 11 POORE'S LANE

Area(s) Form No.

WNB.159

Recommended for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. If checked, you must attach a completed National Register Criteria Statement form.

Use as much space as necessary to complete the following entries, allowing text to flow onto additional continuation sheets.

ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION:

Describe architectural features. Evaluate the characteristics of this building in terms of other buildings within the community.

11 Poore's Lane is located at the eastern corner of an extremely large, irregularly shaped parcel that extends to Middle Street on its northern edge. The house stands a moderate distance behind and above Poore's Lane, atop undulating open fields. A paved driveway extends along the western side of the house; a modern garage stands to the east of and behind the house.

The house consists of a main block with a contemporaneous rear ell and several iterations of side additions. Walls are clad with vinyl siding and vinyl corner boards; a high entablature with crown molding appears to be wood. Windows typically have 1/1 replacement sash with 6/6 grilles and flat casings. The main block measures 35 feet long by 16 feet deep and rises 2½ stories to a side gabled roof with a relatively low pitch and emphatic gable returns. The center doorway on the façade displays a single-leaf door, sidelights that have largely been infilled, flat pilaster-like jambs, and a simple pedimented lintel. (Further investigation is required to determine if this is an unusually modest Greek Revival surround or a modern replacement.) A large exterior chimney rises up the right side (east elevation). The left side (west elevation) has a one-story high, one-bay wide appendage with a concrete block foundation, side entrance, and flat roof towards the front, and a two-story, two-bay-deep addition with a slightly pitched roof towards the rear. The rear ell rises two stories to a gabled roof and has an ornamental fascia similar to the main block.

Well maintained but architecturally compromised, 11 Poore's Lane is a striking example of mid-19th century architecture in outlying areas of West Newbury. Notable features include its dramatic hilltop setting, conservative five bay façade and side gable form, granite block foundation, stylish fascia at the tops of the walls, and modest center entrance surround. The installation of synthetic siding and trim and replacement window sash significantly detracts from the historic integrity of the building. No historic outbuildings appear to survive to represent the agricultural history of the property.

HISTORICAL NARRATIVE

Discuss the history of the building. Explain its associations with local (or state) history. Include uses of the building, and the role(s) the owners/occupants played within the community.

The house was likely constructed circa 1855, around the time that Eben C. Poore came of age. Eben Calvin Poore (1834-1865)¹ and his wife, Hannah Coffin Thurlow Poore (1834-1904)² were married in 1861 and had four sons. The house was constructed on land he inherited from his father, Ebenezer Poore, who had died in 1837. Eben C. Poore' brother, Moses H. Poore (1822-1901),³ had a house constructed across the street at 14 Poore's Lane (WNB.160) around the same time. The 1856 map shows the two houses as owned by "M.H. Poor."

In 1872, Hiram Tozier purchased the house and six acres from Eben C. Poore's estate.⁴ In 1837, Hiram Tozier (1808-1881)⁵ had married Mary Stickney Brown (1796-1888), the only daughter of shipmaster captain Moses Brown. At the time of their marriage, Hiram Tozier worked as a newspaper publisher⁶ and later worked as a purveyor of "drugs and medicines" in Newburyport⁷ before turning to farming.

¹ <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/39900814/eben-calvin-poore.</u> Accessed May 15, 2023.

² <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/39900889/hannah-coffin-poore.</u> Accessed May 15, 2023.

³ <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/27432457/moses-hall-poore.</u> Accessed May 15, 2023.

⁴ Essex County Registry of Deeds Book 859, p. 279.

⁵ <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/205012295/hiram-tozer</u>. Accessed May 15, 2023.

⁶ Obituary for Mary Stickney Tozier, *The Boston Globe*, 14 November 1888, p. 5.

⁷ 1848 Newburyport city directory.

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Area(s) Form No.

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The 1884 map identifies the house as that of "A. A. Dow." Civil War veteran Corporal Abraham Arthur Dow (1836-1922)⁸ fought with the H Company, 19th Massachusetts Infantry and was wounded at Spotsylvania Court House, Virginia in 1864.⁹ The 1880 census places Abraham A. Dow and his wife, Eliza Bostrese Dow (1832-1908),¹⁰ in this location with their adopted daughter, Henrietta. Dow worked as a farm laborer at the time. Ten years earlier, the couple had lived in Bradford.

By the turn of the century, the house was again owned by the Poore family. When Moses H. Poore died in 1901, his real estate was divided among his three sons: Eben Stone Poore (1876–1952),¹¹ Phillip Allan Poore (1881–1973),¹² and Huntington Poore (1868–1950).¹³ In 1903, Eben S. Poore sold his interest in 11 Poore's Lane to his brothers.¹⁴ In 1951, William B. and Ellen Beard purchased the house and more than 100 acres from the estate of Frederick H. Poore.¹⁵ The property remains in the Beard family.

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WEST NEWBURY

⁸ <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/99484258/abraham-arthur-dow</u>. Accessed May 15, 2023.

⁹ Massachusetts Soldiers, Sailors and Marines in the Civil War, Ancestry.com. Accessed May 15, 2023.

¹⁰ <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/101545158/eliza-dow</u>. Accessed May 15, 2023.

¹¹ <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/39862613/eben-stone-poore.</u> Accessed May 15, 2023.

¹² <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/27433064/phillip-allan-poore.</u> Accessed May 15, 2023.

¹³ https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/39888281/frederick-huntington-poore. Accessed May 15, 2023.

¹⁴ Essex County Registry of Deeds Book 1680, p. 102.

¹⁵ Essex County Registry of Deeds Book 3829, p. 253.

WEST NEWBURY

11 POORE'S LANE

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125 Area(s) Form No.

WNB.159



Massachusetts Cultural Resource Information System Scanned Record Cover Page

Inventory No:	WNB.160	
Historic Name:	Poore, Ebenezer House	
Common Name:		
Address:	14 Poore's Ln	
City/Town:	West Newbury	
Village/Neighborhood:		
Local No:		
Year Constructed:	1820	
Architect(s):		
Architectural Style(s):	Greek Revival	
Use(s):	Multiple Family Dwelling House; Single Family Dwelling House	
Significance:	Architecture	
Area(s):		
Designation(s):		
Building Materials(s):	Roof: Asphalt Shingle Wall: Wood; Wood Clapboard Foundation: Brick; Stone, Uncut	



The Massachusetts Historical Commission (MHC) has converted this paper record to digital format as part of ongoing projects to scan records of the Inventory of Historic Assets of the Commonwealth and National Register of Historic Places nominations for Massachusetts. Efforts are ongoing and not all inventory or National Register records related to this resource may be available in digital format at this time.

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Commonwealth of Massachusetts Massachusetts Historical Commission 220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125 www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc

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	n West Newbury Formerly S. O.
	et address <u>Poore's Lane</u> Hencelled Garden St
	ne Philip A. Poore, (Ebenezer)
	e: original & present <u>farmhouse</u>
	esent owner Philip A. Poore
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	pen to public <u>no</u>
	te 1820 Style <u>Colonial+</u>
	urce of date <u>Family</u> Bible
	chitect
	OR part of Area #
3. CONDITION Excellent Good Fair Deteriorated	Moved Altered Added 1860 on
4. DESCRIPTION	
FOUNDATION/BASEMENT: High/Regular/Low M	laterial Ledge - rocks + bricks
WALL COVER: (Wood) Clapboards Brid	k Stone Other
ROOF: <u>Ridge</u> Gambrel Flat Hip Mansard Tower Cupola Dormer windows Balustrade	Grillwork
CHIMNEYS: 1 (2) 3 4 Center End Interior	F Irregular Cluster Elaborate
STORIES: $1 \textcircled{3} 4$ ATTACHMENTS: Wings E	Il Shed Small 1 story Vestibule at center side door
PORCHES: 1 2 3 4 Front P	ORTICO Balcony
FACADE: Gable end: Front side Ornament Ga	ble end is side of house
Entrance: Side Front: Center/Side Details: <u>3. a.</u>	
Windows: Spacing: Regular Irregular Identical Var	
Corners: Plain Pilasters Quoins Cornerboards	
	ootage of structure from street <u>260 ft</u> .
12 22	Property has <u>200</u> feet frontage on street
121	West New bury Historical Commission
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Beard - D. D. P.A. Poore SEE	REVERSE SIDE

	WNB,160
RELATION OF SURROUNDING STRUCTURE	7 (261.6.2. MUU
1. Outbuildings <u>Small open end</u> shed e	d) also a playhouse (new)
2. Landscape Features: Agriculture Open Wood Predominant features <u>Rolling</u> acres Landscape architect	ded) Garden: Formal Informal - Gields and woods
3. Neighboring Structures Only one anywhere Style: Colonial Federal Greek Revival Go Venetian Gothic Mansard Richardso	thic Revival Italian Villa Lombard Rom.
Use: Residential Commercial Religious	Conditions: Excellent Good Fair Deteriorated
Birth place of Howard Poore, and early home - Boyhood home of Lt. Col. Raymond Poore Alma Hall wise of the builder taught school	ept to the Poore Family ily, in many years at 1st Cong'l Church, and taught district Iso of Charlotte Pore Muzrall. of WWII and Korea
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND/OR REFERENCE	
Family Bible and traditions	
Derelopment of town/city	
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RESTRICTIONS_

Original Owner: Ebenezer Poore Deed Information: Book Number 1697 Page 236

Registry of Deeds

Form B. 10M-6-71-049688

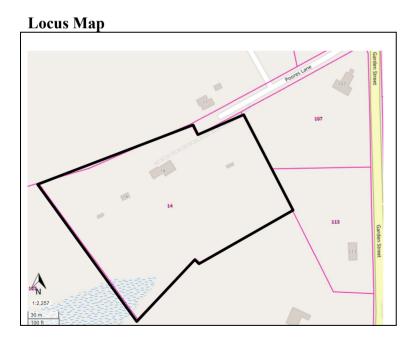
FORM B – BUILDING

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION MASSACHUSETTS ARCHIVES BUILDING 220 MORRISSEY BOULEVARD BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02125

Photograph



Photo 1. East and façade (north) elevations.



Recorded by: Stacy Spies and Wendy Frontiero Organization: West Newbury Historical Commission Date: June 2023 Assessor's Number USGS Quad Area(s) Form Number

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Town/City: West Newbury

Place:

Address: 14 Poore's Lane

Historic Name: Moses H. Poore House

Uses: Present: Single Family Residence

Original: Single Family Residence

Date of Construction: ca. 1850

Source: Visual Assessment; 1851 Tax valuation

Style/Form: Greek Revival

Architect/Builder: Not Known

Exterior Material:

Foundation: Not visible from the street

Wall/Trim: Wood Clapboards and Trim

Roof: Asphalt Shingles

Outbuildings/Secondary Structures: Sheds (mid to late 20th c?)

Major Alterations *(with dates):* Possibly front porch (3rd quarter of 19th c) -- Synthetic siding on side elevations, replacement window sash, side addition (early 21st c)

Condition: Good

Moved: no 🛛 yes 🗌 Date:

Acreage: 6.11 acres

Setting: Located at the end of a short, dead-end road with one other, mid-19th century neighbor; positioned between several cross-town throughfares and Upper Artichoke Reservoir. Semi-rural residential area includes heterogeneous surrounding development.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125

14 POORE'S LN

Area(s) Form No.

WNB.160

Recommended for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. If checked, you must attach a completed National Register Criteria Statement form.

Use as much space as necessary to complete the following entries, allowing text to flow onto additional continuation sheets.

ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION:

Describe architectural features. Evaluate the characteristics of this building in terms of other buildings within the community.

14 Poore's Lane stands at the end of Poore's Lane, south of a paved driveway that serves as an extension of the street; the building faces north across open fields, with woodland at the back of its lot. The land in proximity to the building is largely flat and maintained in grass. Behind the house, the terrain slopes down to woodland at the back of the parcel.

The house consists of a historic main block and a large side addition built in the early 21st century. The five by three bay main block measures 36 feet long by 30 feet deep and rises 2½ stories to a side gable roof with an interior chimney positioned off-center. Walls are sheathed with wood clapboards on the façade and left side (east) elevation, and vinyl on the right side (west elevation); they are trimmed with corner boards at the clapboarded elevations. Windows typically have 1/1 sash and flat casings; windows on the left side and façade are trimmed with pedimented lintels. The five bay façade (north elevation) has a high wood fascia with bed molding and a center entrance with a three-bay porch. The porch consists of square columns supporting segmental arches and a hip roof. The doorway behind has a single-leaf door, full-height sidelights, flat pilaster-like jambs, and a pedimented lintel.

A small one-story, one-bay wide connector joins the main block to a substantial recent addition, consisting of a three-bay, onestory volume with a side gable roof and a modest center entrance.

Well maintained and generally well preserved, 14 Poore's Lane is a handsome example of Greek Revival farmhouse architecture in West Newbury. Notable features include its ample proportions, conservative five bay façade and side gable roof, unusual and prominent front entrance porch, and modest but stylish Greek Revival lintels at the windows and main entrance. Replacement windows and synthetic siding compromise the integrity of the historic building. The recent large addition further detracts from the character of the main block by not being set back from the original building's façade.

HISTORICAL NARRATIVE

Discuss the history of the building. Explain its associations with local (or state) history. Include uses of the building, and the role(s) the owners/occupants played within the community.

The house was likely constructed circa 1851 for Moses H. Poore. The house was constructed on land that Moses Hall Poore (1822-1901)¹ inherited from his father, Ebenezer Poore, who had died in 1837.² Based on its appearance and an examination of the 1830 and 1856 maps, the house appears to have been constructed on the site of his parents' house. The 1830 map shows the "E. Poore" house in this location and the 1856 map shows the "M.H. Poore" house in this location. The 1860 census recorded Moses H. Poore, his mother, Alma Hall Poore,³ and his sister, Marietta Poore (1830-1916),⁴ as one household. Moses and Marietta Poore's brother, Eben C. Poore, lived across the street at 11 Poore's Lane at the time (WNB. 159).

Marietta Poor was the first woman elected to office in West Newbury and the first female town officer of any kind.⁵ Marietta Poor was graduated from the Bradford Academy for Young Ladies in 1847. "For much of her life, Poor lived with her bother Moses' family at the Poore's Lane homestead and worked locally as a teacher. Throughout the 1870s, she lived and taught in

¹ <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/27432457/moses-hall-poore</u>. Accessed May 15, 2023.

² In the 1973 survey form, Mary A. Poore attributed this house to Ebenezer Poore (1783-1837) based on "Family Bible and Traditions." This, however, appears to refer to an earlier building on the site.

³ <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/39862783/alma-poore</u>. Accessed May 15, 2023.

⁴ https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/39862856/marietta-poore. Accessed May 15, 2023.

⁵ Grammer.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125 WEST NEWBURY

14 POORE'S LN

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Georgetown.^{°6} In 1883, Marietta Poor was elected to a three-year term on West Newbury's School Committee.⁷ "Starting in 1884, Poor also assumed the paid job of caring for the schoolhouses. She served in both roles through 1893 when Minerva Pingree Rogers was elected to the School Committee.^{°8} In her later years, she lived with her nephew Eben S. Poor.⁹

In 1903, Fred H. Poor sold his share of the Moses H. Poore house and 100 acres of land to Philip A. Poor.¹⁰ Phillip Allan Poore (1881–1973)¹¹ married Mary Dyer Noyes (1886-1934)¹² in 1905. The couple lived here with their five children. Philip Poore farmed the property. Philip A. Poore's heirs sold the house in 1973.¹³

Since 2017, the house has been owned by Bethany Grof Dorau, Executive Director of the Museum of Old Newbury in Newburyport and great-great-grandneice of Marietta Poore.

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"West Newbury: Town Meeting." Newburyport Daily Herald. 6 March 1883: 3.

⁶ Grammer.

⁷ "West Newbury: Town Meeting," *Newburyport Daily Herald,* 6 March 1883, p. 3.

⁸ Grammer.

⁹ Obituary for Marietta Poor, 1916.

 $^{^{\}rm 10}$ Essex County Registry of Deeds Book 1680, p. 102 and Book 1697, p. 236.

¹¹ <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/27433064/phillip-allan-poore</u>. Accessed May 15, 2023.

¹² <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/27433084/mary-dyer-poore</u>. Accessed May 15, 2023.

¹³ Essex County Registry of Deeds Book 5988, p. 8.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125

14 POORE'S LN

Area(s) Form No.

WNB.160



Photo 5. West elevation of main block.